



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

1. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YDT soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YDT konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Milli Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Finding ---- in leisure activities can provide a sense of purpose and joy outside of work or other responsibilities.

A) selection
B) expansion
C) fulfilment
D) reference
E) replacement

2. Overfishing and habitat destruction lead to ---- consequences for marine biodiversity and ecosystems.

A) beneficial
B) modest
C) sufficient
D) adverse
E) fragile

3. Access to quality healthcare is a burning issue that should be ---- addressed through global cooperation and resource sharing.

A) urgently
B) seemingly
C) vaguely
D) peculiarly
E) allegedly

4. The emergence of agriculture ---- a shift from nomadic hunter-gatherer societies to settled communities.

A) discarded
B) inherited
C) estimated
D) triggered
E) submitted

5. Many societies ---- cultural traditions during important life events like weddings and funerals.

A) turn into
B) adhere to
C) stave off
D) search out
E) feel for

6. Musical theatre ---- audiences for decades, and it ---- to grow by combining classic and modern styles.

A) had fascinated / has been continuing
B) fascinated / will continue
C) will be fascinating / has continued
D) is fascinating / continued
E) has fascinated / continues

7. It ---- customary to consume soba noodles on New Year's Day in Japan, ---- longevity and wealth for the coming year.
- A) is / symbolising
B) has been / to symbolise
C) had been / being symbolised
D) was / having symbolised
E) will be / to be symbolised
8. In addition to ---- calls and text messages, smartwatches enable individuals ---- their physical activity.
- A) being managed / to be monitored
B) manage / monitoring
C) managing / to monitor
D) having managed / being monitored
E) managed / monitor
9. Watching TV shows one after another ---- streaming platforms might cause changes ---- one's sleeping schedule.
- A) at / for
B) from / with
C) off / to
D) on / in
E) by / about
10. For effective waste management, citizens should be informed ---- sorting recyclables ---- the correct bins.
- A) with / on
B) about / into
C) by / for
D) as / of
E) from / at
11. Staying hydrated is essential for overall health; ----, the quality of the water consumed also matters significantly.
- A) otherwise
B) for instance
C) therefore
D) instead
E) moreover
12. ---- an excavation area reveals key historical artefacts, it may not be necessary to continue digging there.
- A) Unless
B) As long as
C) Since
D) By the time
E) Although

13. ---- who visits Türkiye admires İstanbul, but ---- take the time to explore the lesser-known Anatolian villages.

- A) Anyone / all
- B) Everyone / few
- C) No one / several
- D) Someone / none
- E) Everybody / many

14. The Renaissance period was marked ---- by advancements in art ---- by a renewed interest in classical antiquity.

- A) not only / but also
- B) either / or
- C) neither / nor
- D) whether / or
- E) as / as

15. ---- technological improvements in communication, social isolation is an increasing concern in modern societies.

- A) Apart from
- B) In advance of
- C) In spite of
- D) Except for
- E) On behalf of

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The digital age we live in today requires strict cybersecurity measures. (16)---- the rapid advancement of technology, cyberthreats have risen sharply. Strong passwords and encryption protect personal data against hackers. Besides these, being alert to phishing attacks is (17)----. Many people continue to fall for cyber scams, which can result in identity theft and financial loss (18)---- increased awareness. (19)----, investing in cutting-edge security systems remains a priority for both individuals and organisations. Working with cybersecurity specialists and staying updated also reduce risks. In short, understanding the importance of cybersecurity helps prevent data breaches and protect private information, (20)---- a safer cyberspace for everyone.

16. A) For

B) With

C) In

D) By

E) Upon

17. A) crucial

B) incredible

C) confusing

D) marvellous

E) flexible

18. A) because of

B) rather than

C) as well as

D) despite

E) in case of

19. A) In contrast

B) For instance

C) Otherwise

D) Similarly

E) Therefore

20. A) being ensured

B) ensured

C) having been ensured

D) ensuring

E) having ensured

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Though amusement parks and cinemas entertain differently, ----.

- A) they all feature unique themes and designs
- B) they cater to diverse age groups and interests
- C) most are located in bustling urban areas
- D) they require significant investment and planning
- E) both offer attractions and shows for their visitors

22. Without the implementation of active wildlife conservation efforts, ----.

- A) many ecosystems should be under protection to ensure their preservation
- B) the threat of habitat loss and species extinction will continue to rise
- C) animals living near contaminated areas are facing extinction
- D) environmentalists have decided to launch a campaign on their behalf
- E) it becomes the most important topic to be discussed within society

23. If people follow recommended vaccination schedules, ----.

- A) the risk of contracting diseases like influenza and measles increases
- B) they become more likely to experience severe complications
- C) they can greatly lower their chances of getting infectious diseases
- D) there will be a decrease in obesity-related health issues
- E) not many benefit from enhanced herd immunity

24. Because of the popularity of the Egyptian pyramids, ----.

- A) research shows that there are still many mysteries about their construction
- B) Mexico and Sudan also have amazing pyramids that few people know about
- C) they offer stunning views of the surrounding desert landscape
- D) they were used as burial sites for important figures in society
- E) many tourists visit Egypt each year to marvel at these ancient wonders

25. Tourists often seek out authentic cultural experiences, ----.

- A) nor do they avoid popular holiday spots
- B) so they look for opportunities to interact with locals
- C) and many tourist attractions are staged for commercial purposes
- D) for they often rely on online reviews
- E) yet some cultures are more welcoming to outsiders than others

26. *The Immersive Van Gogh Exhibit* fascinates visitors, ----.

- A) as it utilises vivid recreations of the artist's work via advanced technology
- B) for there are no available tickets until the upcoming year
- C) even if the last group left a pleasant comment about the exhibition
- D) and people who admire his works do not find the show surprising
- E) even though the artist suffered from some health problems throughout his life

27. Friendship can enhance personal well-being and happiness, ----.

- A) for investing in these relationships can have positive effects on personal confidence
- B) so their health benefits can vary depending on the quality of the friendship
- C) even if a limited social circle may significantly impact mental health
- D) while loneliness can lead to negative outcomes such as depression and anxiety
- E) whereas most people make new friends on social media platforms nowadays

28. The bionic eye does not provide perfect vision, ----.

- A) as it is considered an outdated technology
- B) but it enables some people to see objects and even detect colours
- C) provided that it eliminates the need for glasses or contact lenses
- D) yet it has no significant benefits for the visually impaired
- E) so it allows users to read texts with ease

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Olympic Games, which were first held in ancient Greece in 776 BCE, were originally a simple organisation centred around basic athletic competitions. The ancient games featured only a small number of contests, like wrestling and foot races. In the past, only male athletes could compete in the Olympics, with victors receiving olive wreaths as their prize. In contrast, the modern games emphasise equality, with female athletes participating alongside males. The Olympics have evolved into an international sporting festival that consists of a multitude of disciplines and hundreds of games, including summer and winter sports. Spectators from all over the world watch thousands of athletes face their rivals to get medals for their countries. This evolution from a local celebration to a grand, global sporting event highlights the significant advancements in both the scale and the standard of the Olympics over time.

29. According to the passage, the first Olympic Games ----.

- A) were designed to encourage cultural exchange among nations
- B) gave many females a chance to demonstrate their talents
- C) had some differences compared to the modern event
- D) included many games, such as summer and winter competitions
- E) emphasised the importance of prizes as well as friendship

30. According to the passage, which of the following is true about the modern Olympics?

- A) The modern games were revived long after the first games.
- B) They are a way of honouring the tradition of the original games.
- C) All athletes compete to win the prize, which is an olive wreath.
- D) There are fewer games played today than there were in the past.
- E) Athletes from different countries come together to compete.

31. The passage is mainly about ----.

- A) the initial reason why the Olympics were held
- B) the challenges that many athletes face during the Olympics
- C) the athletes' enthusiasm for their shared passion during the Olympics
- D) the development of the Olympic Games since ancient times
- E) the significance of the first Olympics in establishing standards

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Eye strain, or *asthenopia*, has become increasingly prevalent in the digital age due to extended screen use. It is characterised by symptoms such as dryness, blurred vision, and headaches, which arise from prolonged exposure to screens and poor lighting conditions. To address the issue, several evidence-based strategies are recommended. One effective approach is the 20-20-20 rule, which suggests taking a 20-second break every 20 minutes to focus on an object 20 feet away. Optimising screen settings such as brightness and contrast or using anti-glare screens can also help reduce visual discomfort. Moreover, maintaining a diet rich in eye-healthy nutrients, including vitamins A and C, omega-3 fatty acids, and antioxidants, supports overall eye health. By incorporating these strategies into their daily routines, individuals can significantly reduce the risk of eye strain and maintain visual comfort in today's digital world.

32. It can be understood from the passage that eye strain ----.

- A) can be prevented by eating foods rich in minerals and antioxidants
- B) has signs such as dryness, blurred vision, and headaches
- C) was more common in the past due to excessive screen use
- D) can be alleviated only by taking certain medications
- E) is a serious eye problem which affects mostly old people

33. According to the passage, to address eye strain, individuals should ----.

- A) wear sunglasses with UV protection and shield their eyes from radiation
- B) have regular eye examinations and utilise preventive medicine
- C) optimise the brightness and contrast of screens before reading e-books
- D) reduce the risk by limiting the screen time to 20 minutes a day
- E) integrate some practices and measures into their daily routines

34. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The increasing prevalence and causes of eye strain in the digital age
- B) Symptoms associated with prolonged screen use and poor lighting
- C) Evidence-based strategies to reduce eye strain and maintain eye health
- D) The importance of a nutrient-rich diet in supporting overall eye health
- E) The long-term effects of eye strain on overall physical health

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Ecotourism is a sustainable form of travel that promotes the conservation of natural environments and the well-being of local communities. It emphasises responsible travel to natural areas, aiming to minimise environmental impact while raising awareness and respect for local cultures and ecosystems. Ecotourists typically engage in activities such as hiking, birdwatching, and visiting wildlife reserves, which not only provide economic benefits to host regions but also encourage the preservation of natural resources. By opting for ecotourism, travellers support global conservation efforts, helping to protect endangered species and their habitats. However, if not done correctly, ecotourism can lead to environmental degradation, disrupt local communities, and put additional stress on vulnerable ecosystems. Thus, careful planning and following sustainable practices are essential to ensuring that ecotourism accomplishes its objectives without causing harm.

35. It is pointed out in the passage that ecotourists ----.

- A) support conservation and sustainable travel practices
- B) often contribute to environmental degradation through their actions
- C) mostly prefer destinations that offer birdwatching and hiking
- D) focus on the economic benefits of ecotourism to local cultures
- E) do not believe that their activities may have negative impacts on the ecosystem

36. According to the passage, which of the following is true about ecotourism?

- A) Its primary goal is to maximise tourist numbers for local economies.
- B) It requires careful planning and sustainable practices to be effective.
- C) It is mainly about adventure and extreme sports.
- D) It disregards local cultures and focuses solely on nature.
- E) It has become more efficient over time in protecting endangered species.

37. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To highlight the economic benefits of ecotourism
- B) To describe various outdoor activities that ecotourists engage in
- C) To recommend readers try eco-friendly accommodations, tours, and activities
- D) To inform readers about ecotourism's benefits and potential drawbacks
- E) To discuss the history of conservation efforts in tourism

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Emerging around 3300 BCE, the Indus Valley Civilisation flourished in what is now Pakistan and north-western India and is an example of human ingenuity. Cities like Harappa had intricate drainage systems, standardised brick sizes, and large-scale granaries, buildings where grain was stored. The Indus people were skilled artisans, producing stunning pottery, jewellery, and tools. They engaged in extensive trade with neighbouring regions, exchanging goods like cotton, metals, and precious stones. Although their writing system has not yet been fully deciphered, their advanced agricultural practices, trade networks, and social organisation suggest a highly developed society. The mysterious decline of this civilisation around 1900 BCE adds an intriguing layer to its legacy. Scholars continue to study this ancient society to uncover its fall and learn more about it.

38. According to the passage, the Indus Valley Civilisation is known for its ----.

- A) advanced urban planning and sophisticated sewage systems
- B) reliance on oral traditions rather than written records
- C) lack of interaction with neighbouring regions
- D) construction of large temples and monumental structures
- E) limited trade activities and simple agricultural practices

39. It can be inferred from the passage that the decline of the Indus Valley Civilisation ----.

- A) was caused by a sudden invasion from neighbouring civilisations
- B) led to a complete abandonment of the region without further trade
- C) remains a subject of ongoing scholarly research and debate
- D) resulted from a failure in their agricultural practices and trade networks
- E) is due to the weakness of their written language and artistic skills

40. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Decline and Fall of the Indus Valley Civilisation
- B) The Indus Valley Civilisation: A Flourishing Society
- C) Harappa: The Heart of the Indus Valley
- D) Indus Valley Artisans: Masters of Their Craft
- E) The Unsolved Riddle of the Indus Script

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Sahara Desert is a vast expanse of golden sands that attracts adventurers from around the world. This immense desert is a realm of endless dunes, rugged mountains, and ancient oases. Exploring it can be an incredible experience while navigating the shifting sands on a camel or gazing at the starry nights far from city lights. From the haunting silence of the desert to the vibrant colours of a Saharan sunset, every moment spent is sure to leave a profound impression on those who dare to venture into its depths. The Sahara also holds secrets waiting to be uncovered, with hidden archaeological sites and lost cities. The harsh and unforgiving environment of the desert only adds to the allure of this vast and enchanting landscape. Whether seeking adventure, history, or simply a unique and unforgettable experience, the Sahara offers something for every traveller brave enough to discover its wonders.

41. According to the passage, what makes the Sahara Desert an attractive destination for travellers?

- A) The presence of modern conveniences and technology
- B) The opportunity to explore ancient oases and hidden sites
- C) The abundance of city lights and entertainment venues
- D) The availability of guided tours and luxury accommodations
- E) The comfortable climate and easily navigable terrain

42. The underlined word 'allure' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) deficit
- B) intake
- C) threat
- D) charm
- E) priority

43. The author's primary purpose is to ----.

- A) criticise the environmental impact of tourism in the Sahara
- B) inform readers about the challenges of desert survival
- C) emphasise the physical characteristics of the desert
- D) highlight the adventure and appeal of exploring the Sahara
- E) provide statistical data about desert climates

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Clara:

– **What do you think about the recent film based on the famous book?**

Daniel:

– ----

Clara:

– **I think it did. They kept the main themes and stuck to the storyline.**

Daniel:

– **Still, I prefer to leave some parts to the imagination.**

- A) There were so many changes that it felt like a different story. Don't you think so?
- B) Well, the book is way better than the film.
- C) The book was fantastic, but I'm not sure if the film did it justice.
- D) I prefer the film to the book anyway.
- E) The original ending was perfect. Why did they change it?

45. Mark:

– **Do you know what the concept of emotional intelligence is?**

William:

– **Sure, it is understanding your own emotions while empathising with others. Do you think it is vital in the workplace?**

Mark:

– ----

William:

– **I agree. That can improve communication and collaboration among colleagues.**

- A) Definitely. The workplace requires a serious environment, not an emotionally charged one.
- B) Perhaps. However, there are more essential things than emotions.
- C) Not at all. Emotions play a major role in maintaining personal relationships.
- D) It depends. Sometimes, it is harder to get what one is feeling.
- E) Absolutely. It helps build stronger connections and resolve conflicts quickly.

46. Alyssa:

– I've been going to the gym for a month, and I want to buy a fitness tracker.

Gina:

– Good idea. It'll help you monitor and record your heart rate, daily burned calories, and step counts.

Alyssa:

– Well, I'm not sure which brand or model to choose. Do you have any suggestions?

Gina:

– ----

- A) A few of my friends have bought fitness trackers, too. Let's ask them.
- B) You should keep track of your workouts in a notebook, instead.
- C) Don't you think you're being a bit hasty?
- D) The gym near my house is really nice and well-equipped.
- E) Do you think it would help keep you going?

47. Henry:

– I've always wanted to try cooking as a hobby. Do you have any tips?

Emma:

– Start with simple recipes and gradually move to more complex ones.

Henry:

– ----

Emma:

– Definitely! Watching culinary content can give you great ideas and techniques.

- A) Should I invest in any specific kitchen equipment?
- B) What kind of recipes should I begin with?
- C) Do you think online tutorials would be helpful?
- D) Is it better to follow a recipe book or experiment on my own?
- E) How can I improve my knife skills?

48. Liam:

– People say that they saw bioluminescent waves at the beach last night. What's that?

Mia:

– They're waves glowing in the dark because of tiny organisms called *phytoplankton*.

Liam:

– ----

Mia:

– It's very rare and happens in nutrient-rich waters only under certain conditions. We should definitely try to catch it next time!

- A) That is unbelievable! How do these organisms make the waves glow?
- B) It is something that is influenced by the moon's phase and temperature. Right?
- C) Did you know some beaches in the Maldives have it almost year-round?
- D) That sounds incredible! I wish I'd seen it. How often does that happen?
- E) I think I saw it a few years ago in the forest near the town. It was magical.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Anxiety not only lowers one's productivity but also affects the ability to enjoy daily activities.

- A) In addition to decreasing productivity, anxiety also makes it harder to enjoy everyday activities.
- B) Both productivity and the enjoyment of daily exercises are affected by anxiety-related problems.
- C) Many factors can affect productivity and the enjoyment of everyday tasks, including anxiety.
- D) Anxiety or stress negatively influences individuals, preventing them from enjoying daily activities.
- E) Having anxiety has a negative impact only on people's productivity, not on any other daily tasks.

50. While other ancient people made pottery by hand, the Sumerians developed the potter's wheel to mass-produce it.

- A) The Sumerians were the only ancient civilisation to avoid using the potter's wheel for pottery production.
- B) Other ancient cultures mass-produced pottery with the potter's wheel, while the Sumerians made it by hand.
- C) The invention of the potter's wheel by the Sumerians led other ancient societies to stop making pottery by hand.
- D) The Sumerians used the potter's wheel for mass production of pottery, unlike other ancient civilisations who made it by hand.
- E) The mass production of pottery became possible only after the Sumerians began using the potter's wheel.

51. The Great Wall of China was primarily built for defence purposes but has become a major tourist attraction.

- A) As it was built mainly for defence, the Great Wall of China has turned into a famous structure today.
- B) Although the Great Wall of China was mainly built for defence, it is now a significant tourist spot.
- C) Originally a defensive structure, the Great Wall of China attracts many tourists from around the world today.
- D) The Great Wall of China attracts many tourists today thanks to the fact that it was originally constructed for defence.
- E) Despite its original purpose of defence, the Great Wall of China now draws in visitors from all over the globe.

52. *Things Fall Apart* portrays the impact of colonisation on the Igbo society of Nigeria through the tragic story of Okonkwo.

- A) *Things Fall Apart* deliberately uses Okonkwo's story to discuss the tragic role of colonisation in the Igbo society of Nigeria.
- B) Okonkwo's tragic story is used in the book *Things Fall Apart* to prove the effects of Nigerian colonisation on the Igbo community.
- C) By telling the sad tale of Okonkwo, *Things Fall Apart* displays the negative consequences of Igbo colonisation on Nigerian society.
- D) With the tragic narration of Okonkwo, *Things Fall Apart* reflects the results of colonisation for the Nigerian Igbo community.
- E) With the tragic story of Okonkwo, the book *Things Fall Apart* depicts the effects of colonisation on Nigeria's Igbo community.

53. Society is essential to shaping individual identities since people interact with others and adjust their self-concept accordingly.

- A) Society plays a critical role in interactions among people, as it shapes individuals' identities by modifying their self-concept.
- B) Because people interact with others and modify their self-concept in response, society plays a key role in forming individual identities.
- C) Individuals' self-esteem is shaped by their relationships with others; thus, society's role in influencing personal identity is critical.
- D) Aside from interactions with others, society continually reshapes people's self-concept and plays a major role in identity formation.
- E) Regular interactions with other individuals influence how people perceive themselves, proving society's role in shaping identities.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You and your friend decide to go for a morning run, but you fall asleep because your alarm does not go off. When you wake up, you see several missed calls and texts from her. You call her and apologise: ----

- A) I'm sorry, but I'm very busy today. Maybe next time.
- B) Can we move our appointment to tomorrow instead?
- C) Hey, I'm so sorry for oversleeping and missing our run this morning.
- D) Excuse me, but I forgot to set my alarm.
- E) I can't wait to get our day started with a refreshing run together!

55. You want to buy a robot vacuum cleaner for your grandmother, who lives alone, but you are concerned about her ability to set it up and use it properly. So, you ask the salesperson for advice: ----

- A) Can you show me the latest robot vacuum cleaner model?
- B) Can you recommend a robot vacuum cleaner with simple controls and interface?
- C) What kind of warranty do robot vacuum cleaners come with?
- D) How well do these robot vacuums navigate around furniture and obstacles?
- E) What kind of discounts do you provide for senior citizens?

56. Your friend implemented a new recycling system at her office. However, the bins are rarely used, and her colleagues are indifferent to the initiative. She looks very upset. To comfort her, you say: ----

- A) Maybe you should just give up. It doesn't seem to be working.
- B) If there is a problem with your system, you should start over.
- C) Stop focusing on this little project. It seems like a lost cause.
- D) Don't worry; it takes time for habits to change. They'll come around.
- E) Just remove the bins and start doing something else.

57. You are taking your 6-year-old nephew to a doctor's appointment for a routine check-up. While waiting in the examination room, you notice he seems anxious about the visit. You want to reassure and encourage him. So you say: ----

- A) The doctor will check everything quickly, and it won't hurt. You've been brave so far!
- B) You might need to stay at the doctor's office for a little while, but not all day. Just be patient.
- C) If you feel anxious, tell the doctors. They may know how to make you feel comfortable.
- D) Try to smile while you're at the doctor's office. I don't think doctors like sulky faces.
- E) The results of your check-up will be shared with us soon after the visit.

58. You are visiting a museum with a friend who has a keen interest in ancient Egypt. As you stroll through the exhibits, you spot a unique artefact that catches your interest, and you want to know more about it, so you ask your friend: ----

- A) Do you know why this artefact is so special in Egyptian history?
- B) Is it common for museums to have artefacts from Egypt?
- C) How do you think the ancient Egyptians built the pyramids?
- D) Did the Egyptians use this artefact in their daily lives?
- E) Are there any artefacts from other ancient civilisations in this museum?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- The area maintains much of its original design from the 12th century. Some notable landmarks include the Royal Mile, a historic street lined with old buildings, and Edinburgh Castle, located on Castle Rock. These ancient structures contribute to the city's mystical and magical spirit.

- A) Mediaeval architecture is characterised by grand cathedrals, which reflect the era's emphasis on religious practices.
- B) The Old Town in Edinburgh is a notable example of mediaeval architecture, with its narrow streets and historic buildings.
- C) Architecture combines the building's design and functionality to reflect culture and history.
- D) Edinburgh is renowned for its blend of historic and modern architecture.
- E) The Scottish Highlands are preferred by many nature enthusiasts for their breathtaking views.

60. Audiobooks have benefits that enhance the reading experience. Users can listen as they cook, exercise, or commute. Narrators add depth to the experience. ---- Also, audiobooks can be paused and replayed, allowing people to adjust the experience to their pace and tastes.

- A) Some people appreciate the smell of freshly printed books more, finding it a deeply satisfying sensory experience.
- B) Reading out loud is a kind of therapy for many individuals struggling with social anxiety disorder.
- C) Stories come to life through the expressive reading and diverse character voices provided by them.
- D) The ability to read books at times when reading a physical book might not be possible is one reason for choosing them.
- E) Audiobooks provide access to literature for those who have visual impairments or reading difficulties.

61. As people get older, it becomes more likely that they will require assistance with daily tasks such as cooking, cleaning, getting dressed, and self-care. This type of support is referred to as long-term care (LTC). ---- It is imperative that governments and healthcare systems plan and prepare for this growing need.

- A) They can receive LTC at home, in the community, in an assisted living facility, or in a nursing home.
- B) Its main goal is to maintain optimal levels of personal functioning and well-being.
- C) Due to variations in location, level of care, and desired comfort, LTC comes at high costs.
- D) With rapid population ageing, the demand for LTC services is expected to rise sharply in the coming years.
- E) People often need LTC services after an illness or injury like a stroke or a broken hip.

62. Botany is the study of plants, which explores their structure, function, and interactions with the environment. Unlike zoology, which focuses on animals, botany delves exclusively into the plant kingdom. ---- Such a comprehensive approach allows botanists to investigate various aspects of plant life, from the microscopic cellular level to the grand scale of ecosystems.

- A) It is therefore fundamental to understanding the natural world and its complex systems.
- B) They investigate the intricate relationships between plants and animals.
- C) For instance, botanists study photosynthesis, the process by which plants convert sunlight into energy.
- D) In essence, botany plays a key role in fields such as agriculture and horticulture.
- E) This includes examining plant genetics, physiology, and ecology.

63. Forest bathing, or *shinrin-yoku*, is a Japanese practice that involves immersing oneself in a forest environment. By engaging all five senses, participants connect deeply with nature, experiencing its sights, sounds, smells, and textures. ---- All in all, it offers a simple yet profound way to connect with nature and enhance overall health.

- A) Exposure to the natural chemicals released by trees is part of the experience.
- B) The Japanese word *shinrin-yoku* means taking in the forest atmosphere.
- C) It provides an excellent opportunity for birdwatching and observing wildlife.
- D) This mindful activity helps reduce stress, lower blood pressure, and improve mood.
- E) Many people think that spending time in the forest sparks creativity and new ideas.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Effective water management ensures a sustainable supply for both humans and ecosystems.**

- A) Etkili su yönetimi, insanlara ve ekosistemlere sürdürülebilir bir su kaynağı sağlar.
- B) Hem insanlar hem de ekosistemler, etkili su yöntemi ile sürdürülebilir bir su kaynağına ulaşabilirler.
- C) Etkili su yönetimi, hem insanlar hem de ekosistemler için sürdürülebilir bir su kaynağı sağlar.
- D) Sürdürülebilir bir su kaynağı temini için insanlar, su yönetimini verimli bir şekilde yapmalıdır.
- E) Etkili su yönetiminde hem insanlar hem de ekosistemler için sürdürülebilir bir su kaynağı olmalıdır.

65. **Striking a balance between work, personal life, and leisure activities is vital for long-term health and happiness.**

- A) Uzun vadeli sağlık ve mutluluk için iş, kişisel yaşam ve boş zaman aktiviteleri arasında bir denge kurmak önemlidir.
- B) İş, kişisel yaşam ve boş zaman aktiviteleri arasında bir denge kurmak, hem sağlık hem de mutluluk için hayati önem taşır.
- C) İş, kişisel yaşam ve boş zaman aktiviteleri arasındaki denge, uzun vadede sağlıklı ve mutlu olmak için hayati öneme sahiptir.
- D) Boş zaman aktiviteleri, uzun vadede sağlıklı ve mutlu olmak için iş ve kişisel yaşamdan daha fazla öneme sahiptir.
- E) İş, kişisel yaşam ve boş zaman aktiviteleri arasında bir denge kurmak, uzun vadeli sağlık ve mutluluk için hayati öneme sahiptir.

66. The concept of time and its measurement have changed significantly across different civilisations and eras.

- A) Zaman kavramı ve ölçümü, farklı medeniyetler ve dönemler boyunca önemli ölçüde değişmiştir.
- B) Birçok medeniyet, çeşitli dönemler boyunca zaman kavramını kullanmada ve ölçmede farklı aletler kullanmıştır.
- C) Zaman kavramının ölçümü, farklı medeniyetlerde ve dönemlerde önemli ölçüde değişiklik göstermiştir.
- D) Farklı medeniyetler ve dönemler boyunca, en çok değişiklik gösteren şey zaman kavramı ve onun ölçümü olmuştur.
- E) Zaman kavramı ve ölçümü, birçok medeniyetin katkısıyla farklı dönemler boyunca önemli ölçüde değişmiştir.

67. Food security ensures that all people have access to enough safe and nutritious food to maintain a healthy and active life.

- A) Gıda güvencesi, tüm bireylerin hem sağlıklı hem de aktif bir yaşam sürdürebilmeleri için yeterli miktarda besleyici gıdaya ulaşabilmelerini sağlar.
- B) Gıda güvencesi, her yerde herkesin aktif ve sağlıklı bir yaşam sürdürebilmesi için yeterince sağlıklı gıdaya sahip olmasını garanti eder.
- C) Tüm insanların hem aktif yaşamaları hem de besleyici gıdaya her zaman ulaşabilmeleri için gıda güvencesi sağlanmalıdır.
- D) Bireylerin yeterince güvenli ve besleyici gıdaya erişebilmelerinin yanı sıra aktif bir yaşam sürdürebilmeleri gıda güvencesi ile sağlanır.
- E) Gıda güvencesi, tüm insanların sağlıklı ve aktif bir yaşam sürdürebilmeleri için yeterince güvenli ve besleyici gıdaya erişebilmelerini sağlar.

68. Not only does reading aloud to children stimulate their imagination, but it also develops their vocabulary and language skills.

- A) Çocukların hem hayal güçlerini harekete geçirmeleri hem de kelime dağarcıkları ile dil becerilerini geliştirmeleri için onlara kitap okumak çok faydalıdır.
- B) Çocuklara sesli kitap okumak, onların sadece hayal güçlerini harekete geçirmekle kalmaz; aynı zamanda kelime dağarcıklarını ve dil becerilerini de geliştirir.
- C) Çocuklarda hayal gücünü harekete geçiren ve kelime dağarcıkları ile dil becerilerini de geliştiren en önemli şey, sesli kitap okuma alışkanlığıdır.
- D) Sesli kitaplar, bir yandan çocukların hayal güçlerini harekete geçirirken diğer yandan kelime dağarcıklarını ve dil becerilerini de geliştirir.
- E) Çocuklar, kendilerine okunan hikâyeler sayesinde hayal güçlerini geliştirmekle kalmaz; aynı zamanda kelime dağarcıklarını ve dil becerilerini de geliştirir.

69. The İstanbul Archaeological Museums house nearly one million artefacts from a variety of cultures that were brought from the imperial lands.

- A) İstanbul Arkeoloji Müzeleri, tarih boyunca bölgede yaşamış çeşitli imparatorluklara ait eserlerden oluşan geniş bir koleksiyona ev sahipliği yapmaktadır.
- B) İstanbul Arkeoloji Müzeleri'nde imparatorluk topraklarından taşınmış çeşitli uygarlıklara ait bir milyona yakın eser bulunmaktadır.
- C) İstanbul Arkeoloji Müzeleri, imparatorluk topraklarından getirilen çeşitli kültürlere ait yaklaşık bir milyon esere ev sahipliği yapmaktadır.
- D) Yaklaşık bir milyon esere ev sahipliği yapan İstanbul Arkeoloji Müzeleri, bu objelerin çoğunu imparatorluk topraklarındaki farklı kültürlerden derlemiştir.
- E) İmparatorluk topraklarından getirilen birçok uygarlığa ait yaklaşık bir milyon obje, İstanbul Arkeoloji Müzeleri'nde muhafaza edilmektedir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. **Biyoteknoloji; insan sağlığını, tarımı ve çevresel sürdürülebilirliği iyileştiren teknolojiler geliştirir.**

- A) Improved human health, advanced agriculture, and increased environmental sustainability are the results of the technology developed by biotechnology.
- B) Biotechnology is one of the factors improving human health, agriculture, and environmental sustainability.
- C) It is biotechnology that improves and enhances human health, agriculture, and environmental sustainability.
- D) Biotechnology develops technologies that improve human health, agriculture, and environmental sustainability.
- E) Improved biotechnology techniques have resulted in the recent development of human health, agriculture, and environmental sustainability.

71. **Erken yaşta jimnastiğe başlayan çocuklar, genellikle artan fiziksel gelişim ve güçlü bir disiplin duygusu yaşarlar.**

- A) Children who begin gymnastics at an early age often experience enhanced physical development and a strong sense of discipline.
- B) Gymnastics, which develops both physical development and a strong sense of discipline, requires starting at an early age.
- C) Improved physical development and a strong sense of discipline are the results of starting gymnastics at a young age.
- D) Children who start gymnastics earlier often benefit from improved motor development as well as a strong sense of discipline.
- E) Experienced with advanced motor development and a strong sense of discipline, children start gymnastics at an early age.

72. Mevsim dışı avlanma, balık popülasyonları ve deniz ekosistemleri için risk oluşturan aşırı hasada yol açabilir.

- A) Fishing out of season can lead to overharvesting which poses a risk to fish populations and marine ecosystems.
- B) When fished out of season, fish populations and marine ecosystems can be at risk from overharvesting.
- C) Out-of-season fishing causes a decrease in fish population, disrupting the balance of marine ecosystems.
- D) People who fish out of season have a big impact on fish populations and marine ecosystems, leading to ecosystem loss.
- E) Fish populations and marine ecosystems would be much safer if people followed the regulations on fishing out of season.

73. Sağlıklı beslenme alışkanlıkları, düzenli egzersiz ile birleştirildiğinde, kalp sağlığını önemli ölçüde iyileştirebilir.

- A) Healthy eating habits are the most effective way to improve heart health, aside from regular exercise.
- B) Healthy eating habits, when combined with regular exercise, can significantly improve heart health.
- C) The improvement of heart health can be enhanced when people combine healthy eating habits and regular exercise.
- D) To make heart health improvement more efficient, one should try both regular exercise and healthy eating habits.
- E) The plan to improve heart health can work only if one combines healthy eating habits with regular exercise.

74. Bilim insanlarının Mısır hiyeroglifleri ve karmaşık dil sistemini çözmelerini sağlayan şey, 1799'da Rosetta Taşı'nın keşfiydi.

- A) What made scientists decipher hieroglyphs on the Rosetta Stone in 1799 also allowed them to solve the complex Egyptian linguistic system.
- B) With the discovery of the Rosetta Stone in 1799, scholars were able to understand hieroglyphs and ancient Egyptian language.
- C) The discovery of the Rosetta Stone in 1799 allowed scholars to realise the complexity of the linguistic system in Egyptian hieroglyphs.
- D) It was the discovery of the Rosetta Stone in 1799 that let scholars decipher Egyptian hieroglyphs and complex linguistic systems.
- E) Scientists would not have deciphered the Egyptian hieroglyphs if it had not been for the discovery of the Rosetta Stone in 1799.

75. Petra, Ürdün'de muhteşem mimarisiyle bilinen antik bir şehirdir ve UNESCO dünya mirasıdır.

- A) Petra is an ancient city in Jordan known for its stunning architecture and is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.
- B) Known for its magnificent architecture, Petra is an ancient city in Jordan recognised as a UNESCO World Heritage Site.
- C) As a UNESCO World Heritage Site, Petra is an ancient city in Jordan famous for its remarkable architecture.
- D) Petra, famous for its incredible architecture, is an ancient city in Jordan that holds UNESCO World Heritage status.
- E) The ancient city of Petra, located in Jordan, is a UNESCO World Heritage Site renowned for its architecture.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The first film, *Roundhay Garden Scene*, was created in 1888 by a French inventor named Louise Le Prince. (II) This short film was only a few seconds long and showed four people walking in a garden. (III) It was regarded as the birth of commercial films upon its release in the late 19th century. (IV) Although it was a brief scene, the film marked the beginning of motion pictures. (V) This innovation established the groundwork for the film industry that followed.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Social media has become an integral part of modern life. (II) While it provides opportunities for social interaction, it can also lead to feelings of isolation and inadequacy. (III) The constant comparison to carefully curated online personas can contribute to low self-esteem. (IV) Plus, the misinformation and hate speech on these platforms are a growing concern. (V) Moreover, excessive social media use has been linked to decreased attention spans and impaired cognitive function.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Compared to in-person education, online learning is generally less expensive. (II) Individuals can easily access a wide range of courses from home with the rise of online learning platforms. (III) Whether it is learning a new language, mastering an instrument, or diving into coding, the options are limitless. (IV) These courses include interactive elements like video tutorials and live sessions, making learning engaging. (V) They offer the flexibility to learn at one's own pace, accommodating different schedules and styles.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) The need for leisure time is as old as human civilisation itself. (II) According to historical evidence, one of the oldest leisure activities is hunting, as it was practised not just for survival but also as a social event. (III) Similarly, based on the board game *Senet*, dating back to around 3100 BCE, we can claim that ancient civilisations enjoyed playing games. (IV) However, leisure activities were much more relaxing than they are today. (V) Dancing was also another cherished activity, proving the fundamental place of relaxation and creativity in human life.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Octopuses are among the most fascinating creatures in the ocean, with their remarkable intelligence and problem-solving skills. (II) Most octopuses have a relatively short lifespan, ranging from one to three years. (III) They can navigate mazes, open jars to access food, and even use tools. (IV) Additionally, they can change colour and texture to blend into their surroundings. (V) With their three hearts and blue blood, octopuses continue to captivate scientists and nature enthusiasts alike.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) İNGİLİZCE
1. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

**İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ**

1. C	41. B
2. D	42. D
3. A	43. D
4. D	44. C
5. B	45. E
6. E	46. A
7. A	47. C
8. C	48. D
9. D	49. A
10. B	50. D
11. E	51. B
12. A	52. E
13. B	53. B
14. A	54. C
15. C	55. B
16. B	56. D
17. A	57. A
18. D	58. A
19. E	59. B
20. D	60. C
21. E	61. D
22. B	62. E
23. C	63. D
24. E	64. C
25. B	65. E
26. A	66. A
27. D	67. E
28. B	68. B
29. C	69. C
30. E	70. D
31. D	71. A
32. B	72. A
33. E	73. B
34. C	74. D
35. A	75. A
36. B	76. C
37. D	77. D
38. A	78. A
39. C	79. D
40. B	80. B